

# **Výukový materiál zpracovaný v rámci operačního programu Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost**



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

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# Předminulý čas průběh.



**Předmět:** Anglický jazyk

**Ročník:** 3.0

**Klíčová slova:** had + been + ing

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# English Grammar

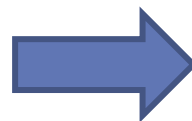
The Past Perfect Continuous Tense  
(předminulý čas průběhový)

# How and when to use the past perfect continuous tense

(jak a kdy používat předminulý čas průběhový)

Děje, které probíhaly určitou dobu v minulosti před jiným dějem v minulosti

- She finished it on Friday. She had been working on it for three days.
- I had been waiting here just a few minutes than Jack came in.



# How to create the past perfect continuous tense

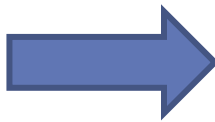
(jak tvoříme předminulý čas průběhový)

## Kladná věta oznamovací (positive sentence)

Podmět + had + been + ing tvar slovesa + zbytek

I had been speaking to Joe before the bus arrived to the station.

They had been living in London before I left for America last year.



## Otázka (question)

Had + podmět + been + ing. tvar slovesa + zbytek

- Had you been reading before my last call yesterday?
- Yes, I had.
- Had she been walking with her boyfriend before you met her on Sunday?
- No, she hadn't.



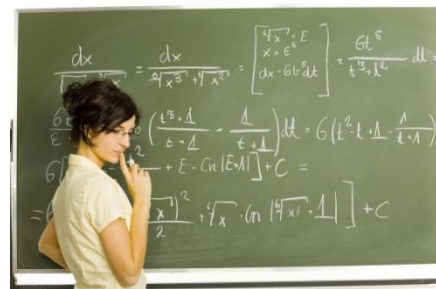
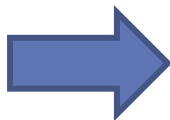
## Zápor (negative)

**podmět + had not been + ing. tvar slovesa + zbytek**

We hadn't been waiting more than 5 minutes than we were served a meal.

She had not been sleeping well because she had to pass an exam yesterday.

Tom had not been teaching English before he graduated from the university in 2010.



# Practice 1

(cvičení)

**Fill in the correct form of a verb**



- 1) After they \_\_\_\_\_ (climb) for 5 hours, the mountaineers reached the top of Ben Nevis.
- 2) We \_\_\_\_\_ (walk) for only a short time when he joined us.
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the piano before you met your wife?
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ (work) hard before the manager entered the office?
- 5) I first met John when he \_\_\_\_\_ (go out) with his dog.
- 6) When I met Mary she \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) her car.



# Practice 2

(cvičení)

Complete the chart (doplň tabulku)

	Podmět	Pomocné sloveso		Pomocné sloveso	Význam. sloveso	Zbytek
+	I			been	working.	
+	You	had			playing	.
-	It		not	been	working	well.
-		had			expecting	her.
?		you		been	drinking?	
?	Had					long?

# Check your answers

(klíč ke cvičením)

## Practice 1

Had been climbing, had been walking, had you been playing, had you been working, hadn't been going out, hadn't been driving.

## Practice 2

Had, been tennis, had, we not been, had been, you been working.



# Summary

## USE 1 Duration Before Something in the Past

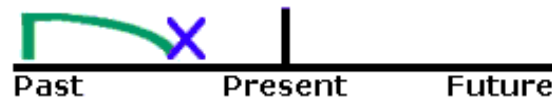
We use the Past Perfect Continuous to show that something started in the past and continued up until another time in the past. "For five minutes" and "for two weeks" are both durations which can be used with the Past Perfect Continuous.



Examples: They had been talking for over an hour before Tony arrived.

## USE 2 Cause of Something in the Past

Using the Past Perfect Continuous before another action in the past is a good way to show cause and effect.



Examples: 1) Jason was tired because he **had been jogging**.(dopad)  
2) Sam gained weight because he **had been overeating**.(příčina)

# Použité zdroje



- Veškeré použité obrázky (kliparty) pocházejí ze sady Microsoft Office 2010.
- Všechny fotografie pochází z archivu autora
- <http://www.englishpage.com/verbpage/pastperfectcontinuous.html>(26.5.2013)
- [http://www.englishclub.com/grammar/verb-tenses\\_past-perfect-continuous.htm](http://www.englishclub.com/grammar/verb-tenses_past-perfect-continuous.htm) (26.5.2013)

*Autorem materiálu a všech jeho částí, není-li uvedeno jinak, je Mgr. Jolana Čechová  
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