

# **Výukový materiál zpracovaný v rámci operačního programu Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost**



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

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**Šablona: II/2 Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky cizích jazyků na středních školách**

**Sada: 1AJ**

**Číslo: VY\_22\_INOVACE\_PRO\_1.,2.,3.,4.ROC\_23**

# Articles (členy)



Předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Ročník:	2.NM
Klíčová slova:	a, an, the + places
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# English Grammar

Articles  
(členy)

# How and when to use articles

(jak a kdy používat členy)

## Neurčitý člen a, an:

- 1) nějaký,
- 2) podstatná jména počitatelná v **jednotném čísle**
- 3) Pokud o osobě, zvířeti nebo věci mluvíme **poprvé**
- 4) **A** před **souhláskou**
- 5) **An** před **samohláskou**

- I have **a house** in Brno.
- There is **an apple** on the book.



# How and when to use articles

(jak a kdy používat členy)

## Určitý člen the:

- 1) Konkrétní věc, osoba, zvíře
- 2) Před podstatným jménem počitatelným v **jednotném i množném čísle.**
- 3) Před **geografickými** názvy (pohoří, řeky, moře)



- The house in Brno is large.
- The apple on the book is red.
- The students of our school are very clever.
- Boats on the Thames flow past Big Ben.



# How and when to use articles with proper names

(jak a kdy používat u vlastních jmen)

**Člen není** (Zero article 0):

1) **Jména osob, jazyky**

➤ *This is Peter Brown. He is studying Czech.*

2) **Města, obce + jejich části (ulice, náměstí, parky, letiště, veřejná doprava)**

3) **Země, státy + jejich části, světadíly**

➤ *I live in Great Britain, England. My flat is in London near Hyde Park.*

4) **Hory (ne pohoří) a jezera (jč)**

➤ *Ben Nevis is the highest mountain in GB.*

5) **Dny, měsíce, svátky**

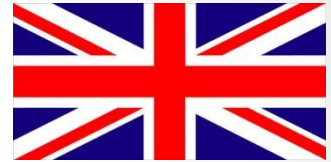
➤ *I was born on Tuesday in September 1990.*



# How and when to use articles with proper names

(jak a kdy používat u vlastních jmen)

## The + vlastní jména:



1) Země, státy pokud je v názvu republic, kingdom..

➤ **The** United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

2) Jména rodin

➤ **The** Smiths lived on the first floor.

3) Řeky, moře, oceány, pohoří (tam, kde v JČ je ř)

➤ **The** Vltava rises in **the** Šumava.



4) Kina, divadla, hotely

➤ **The** National Theatre in Prague was founded in 1881.

➤ I stayed in **the** Ritz when I was in London.



# How and when to use articles with proper names

(jak a kdy používat u vlastních jmen)

## The + vlastní jména:

### 5) Organizace

- **The** European Union (EU) is a family of European countries.

### 6) Noviny

- **The** Times is a British daily national newspaper, first published in London in 1785 under the title **The** Daily Universal Register.

### 7) Světové strany

- San Francisco is situated in **the** west of the USA.







# Practice 1



## America, the USA (fill in 0, a, an or the)

\_\_\_ America is \_\_\_ country of over 250 mill. inhabitants.

It was discovered by \_\_\_ Christopher Columbus in \_\_\_ 1492. The first English colony was founded in \_\_\_ Virginia in \_\_\_ 1607. \_\_\_ Mayflower was \_\_\_ ship carrying \_\_\_ group of \_\_\_ English Puritans who become known as \_\_\_ „Pilgrim Fathers“. They crossed \_\_\_ Atlantic and landed near \_\_\_ Boston. \_\_\_ Declaration of Independence on \_\_\_ England was adopted on \_\_\_ July 4th in 1776. This day is celebrated as \_\_\_ day \_\_\_ USA came into existence.

\_\_\_ USA border with \_\_\_ Canada in \_\_\_ north and \_\_\_ Mexico in \_\_\_ south. There is \_\_\_ Atlantic Ocean in \_\_\_ east and \_\_\_ Pacific Ocean in \_\_\_ west. American's best known mountains are \_\_\_ Rockies. \_\_\_ highest mountain is McKinley in \_\_\_ Alaska. American's most popular stretches of coastline are in \_\_\_ Florida in \_\_\_ East and in \_\_\_ California in \_\_\_ west. The largest rivers are \_\_\_ Mississippi and \_\_\_ Missouri. \_\_\_ five Great Lakes can be found on \_\_\_ border with \_\_\_ Canada. There are a lot of national parks as well. \_\_\_ Yellowstone and \_\_\_ Grand Canyon are the most popular to visit.

\_\_\_ capital of \_\_\_ USA is \_\_\_ Washington DC. \_\_\_ White House and \_\_\_ Capitol are situated there. \_\_\_ Capitol is \_\_\_ seat of \_\_\_ Congress. \_\_\_ Congress is divided into two parts- \_\_\_ House of Representatives and \_\_\_ Senate. Other big cities are \_\_\_ N.Y., Los Angeles and Boston. N.Y. is famous for \_\_\_ Central Park which is situated in \_\_\_ center of \_\_\_ Manhattan. Boston is known for \_\_\_ Harvard, the oldest university in \_\_\_ USA. Los Angeles is situated on \_\_\_ west coast by \_\_\_ Pacific Ocean and it is \_\_\_ center of film industry.

# Practice 2



## Translate into English:

- 1) Den Díkuvzdání se slaví čtvrté úterý v listopadu.
- 2) Time Square je jedním z nejznámějších symbolů New Yorku.
- 3) V USA je oficiálním jazykem Americká angličtina, ale spousta lidí mluví španělsky nebo čínsky.
- 4) New York se skládá z 5 částí (boroughs): Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, Staten Island a The Bronx.
- 5) Wall Street je finančním centrem N.Y.
- 6) V roce 1904 se noviny *New York Times* přestěhovaly na roh Broadwaye a 42nd ulice.
- 7) Manhattan je ostrov obklopený řekami Hudson, Harlem a East.
- 8) Na vánoce se lidé chodí dívat do Rockefellerova Centra na vánoční strom.



# Check your answers

## America, the USA (fill in 0, a, an or the)

\_\_\_ America is a country of over 250 mill. inhabitants.

It was discovered by \_\_\_ Christopher Columbus in \_\_\_ 1492. The first English colony was founded in \_\_\_ Virginia in \_\_\_ 1607. The Mayflower was a ship carrying a group of \_\_\_ English Puritans who become known as the „Pilgrim Fathers“. They crossed the Atlantic and landed near \_\_\_ Boston. The Declaration of Independence on \_\_\_ England was adopted on \_\_\_ July 4th in 1776. This day is celebrated as the day the USA came into existence.

The USA border with \_\_\_ Canada in the north and \_\_\_ Mexico in the south. There is the Atlantic Ocean in the east and the Pacific Ocean in the west. American's best known mountains are the Rockies. The highest mountain is McKinley in \_\_\_ Alaska. American's most popular stretches of coastline are in \_\_\_ Florida in the East and in \_\_\_ California in the west. The largest rivers are the Mississippi and the Missouri. The five Great Lakes can be found on the border with \_\_\_ Canada. There are a lot of national parks as well. \_\_\_ Yellowstone and \_\_\_ Grand Canyon are the most popular to visit.

The capital of the USA is \_\_\_ Washington DC. The White House and the Capitol are situated there. The Capitol is the seat of the Congress. The Congress is divided into two parts- the House of the Representatives and the Senate. Other big cities are \_\_\_ N.Y., Los Angeles and Boston. N.Y. is famous for \_\_\_ Central Park which is situated in the center of \_\_\_ Manhattan. Boston is known for \_\_\_ Harvard, the oldest university in the USA. Los Angeles is situated on the west coast by the Pacific Ocean and it is the center of film industry.



# Check your answers



## Translate into English:

- 1) Thanksgiving Day is celebrated on 4th Tuesday in November.
- 2) Time Square is one of the symbols of N.Y.
- 3) American English is the official language spoken in the USA but a lot of people speak Spanish or Chinese.
- 4) N.Y. consists of 5 boroughs: Manhattan, Brooklyn, Queens, Staten Island and The Bronx.
- 5) Wall Street is the financial centre of N.Y.
- 6) New York Times moved to the corner of Broadway and 42nd Street in 1904.
- 7) Manhattan is an island surrounded by the Hudson River, the Harlem River and the East River.
- 8) During Christmas people come to Rockefeller Centre to look at the Christmas tree.

# Použité zdroje



- Veškeré použité obrázky (kliparty) pocházejí ze sady Microsoft Office 2010.
- Všechny fotografie pochází z archivu autora
- Peters S., Gráf T., *Nová cvičebnice anglické gramatiky*, Polygot:1998
- Rohls L., *New York City*, Bridge:2009
- Jacko T., Petrová J. Fleková M., Borg G., *Maturitní otázky angličtina*, Fragment:2007

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