Výukový materiál zpracovaný v rámci operačního programu Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost









INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

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Purpose Clauses (účelové věty)



Předmět: Anglický jazyk

Ročník: 3.ročník

Klíčová slova: in order to, so that

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750 11 Přerov

English Grammar

Purpose Clauses (účelové věty)



(jak a kdy používat účelové věty)

- Účelové věty v angličtině odpovídají českým větám se spojkou aby (aby ne)
- 2) Popisují účel proč nebo k čemu se daná věc používá
- 3) Použití spojek se řídí podle toho, jestli je ve větě stejný (1) podmět nebo nestejný podmět (2..)

- > He went home yesterday in order to feed his hamster.
- > She used the sharp knife to cut the onion.
- > He gave her his phone number so that she could phone him.







(jak a kdy používat účelové věty)

- 1) For (ing)? What is it for?
- ➤ What is this tool **for**? It is for knocking in nails.



- > What does he need my camera for? He needs it for her work.
- 3) (not) to + infinitive
- > He went to Louvre to see Mona Lisa.
- Mary asked Tom to stop smoking.
- > Joe told Harry **not to do** that.











(jak a kdy používat účelové věty)

so as (not) to, in order (not) to nebo (not) to + infinitive

- se používá pro věty se stejným podmětem
- v užití mezi nimi není žádný rozdíl

Hlavní věta + so as (not)to, in order (not)to, (not) to + inf.

- > He is going to England so as to learn English.
- > She opened the window in order to get fresh air in.
- Mary took an umbrella so as not to get wet.
- > Joe gave me his money in order not to spend it on rubbish.
- George promised to come at 6 p.m.
- I must leave now not to meet him.



(jak a kdy používat účelové věty)

so that

- nestejné podměty
- záporné účelové věty,
- slovesa can, could







- > They were whispering so that I couldn't hear anything.
- > Speak more slowly so that we can understand you.
- ➤ He gave her his handkerchief so that she could dry her eyes.

Practice 1

(Join into one sentence using in order to, to or so as to)

- 1) He opened the window. He wanted to let fresh air in.
- 2) I took my camera. I wanted to take some photos.
- 3) He studied really hard. He wanted to get better marks.
- 4) Jason learns Chinese. His aim is to work in China.
- 5) I've collected money. I will buy a new car.
- 6) Many people left Ireland in 1960s. They wanted to find jobs in the USA.
- 7) She attends to a course. She wants to learn chess.
- 8) Linda turned on the lights. She wanted to see better.
- 9) I will come with you. I want to help you.
- 10) We are going to cinema. We will watch a horror film.

Practice 2



Translate into Czech:

- 1) He brought the toys so that the children could play with them.
- I am doing my homework now in order to have time for playing PC games.
- 3) Put on the jumper on not to fall ill.

Translate into English:

- 1) V Itálii budeme spát ve stanu, abychom moc neutratili.
- 2) Použiju slovník, abych to správně přeložil (a).
- 3) Nechám ten dopis tady, aby sis ho mohl(a)přečíst.



Check your answers

Practice 1

- 1) He opened the window in order to(to,so as to) let fresh air in.
- 2) I took my camera in order to(to, so as to) take some photos.
- 3) He studied really hard in order to(to,so as to) get better marks.
- 4) Jason learns Chinese in order to(to,so as to) work in China.
- 5) I've collected money in order to(to, so as to) buy a new car.
- 6) Many people left Ireland in 1960s in order to(to,so as to) find jobs in the USA.
- 7) She attends to a course in order to(to,so as to) to learn chess.
- 8) Linda turned on the lights in order to(to,so as to) to see better.
- 9) I will come with you in order to(to,so as to) help you.
- 10) We are going to cinema in order to(to,so as to) watch a horror film.

Check your answers

Practice 2

- 1) Přinesl hračky, aby si děti mohly hrát.
- Dělám teď úlohu, abych měl čas na hraní počítačových her.
- 3) Vezmi si svetr, abys neonemocněl.
- 1) In Italy we are going to sleep in a tent in order not to (as not to, so that not to) spent a lot of money.
- 2) I will use the dictionary to translate it correctly.
- 3) I have left the letter here so that you can read it.

Použité zdroje



- Veškeré použité obrázky (kliparty) pocházejí ze sady Microsoft Office 2010.
- Všechny fotografie pochází z archivu autora
- Peters S., Gráf T., *Nová cvičebnice anglické* gramatiky, Polygot: 1998
- http://www.englishexercises.org/makeagame
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